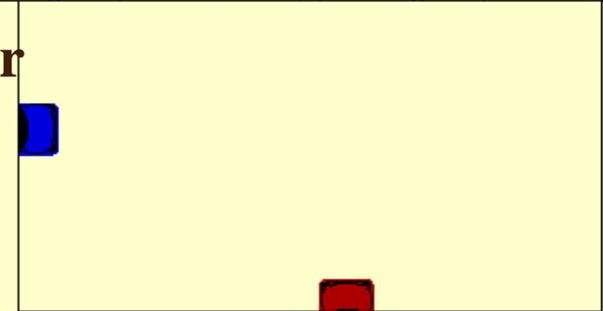
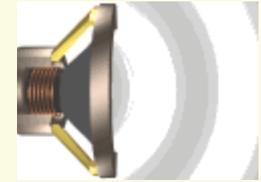


Aula 4: Sistemas de partículas

1. Sistemas com massa variável
2. Centro de massa
3. Lei de conservação do momento linear
4. Troca de quantidade de movimento

Blue Car		Red Car	
mass (kg)	1000	mass (kg)	1000
vel. (m/s)	20.0, East	vel. (m/s)	10.0, North
mom. (kg m/s)	20 000, East	mom. (kg m/s)	10 000, North

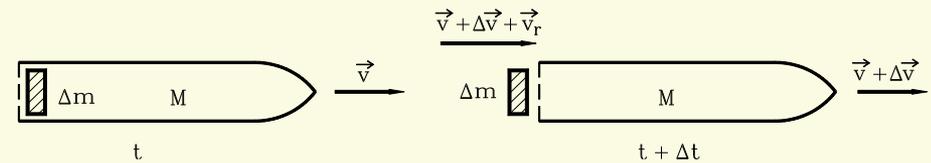
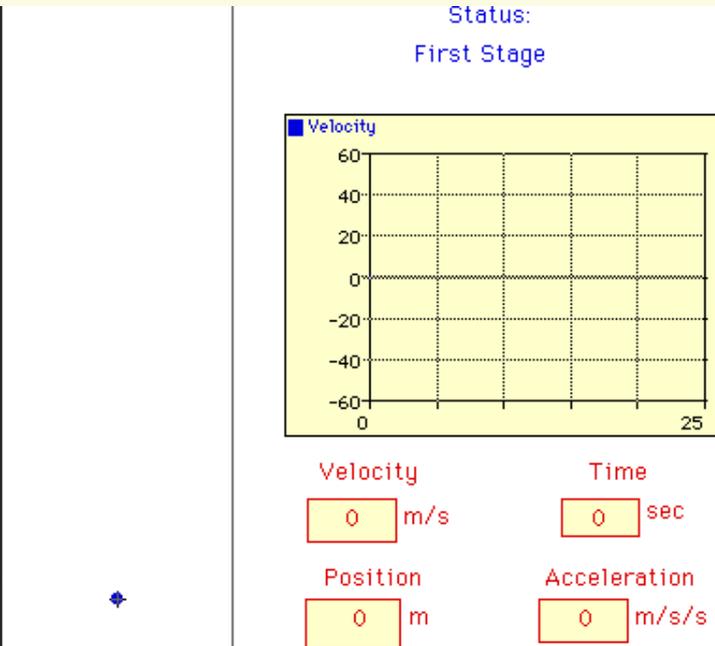


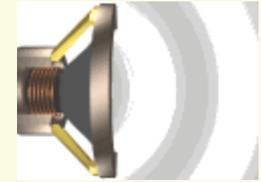


Simulação: princípio do foguetão

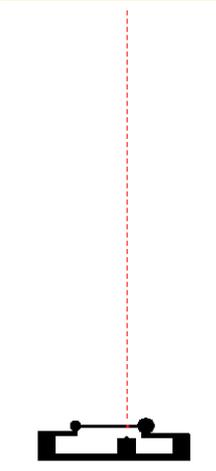
Simulação: movimento vertical do foguetão

1. Sistemas com massa variável

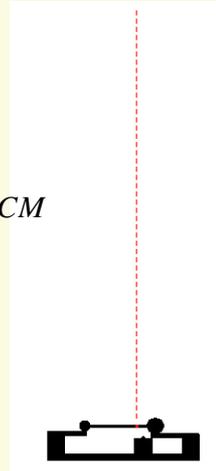




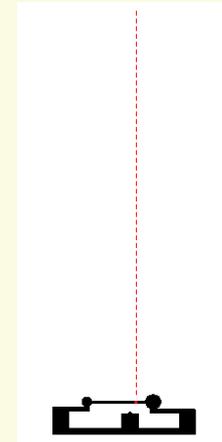
2. Centro de massa



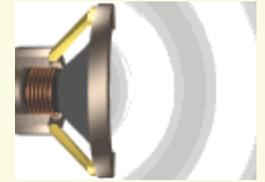
$$\vec{P} = M \frac{\sum_k m_k \vec{v}_k}{\sum_k m_k} = M \vec{v}_{CM}$$



$$\vec{R}_{CM} = \frac{\sum_k m_k \vec{r}_k}{\sum_k m_k}$$

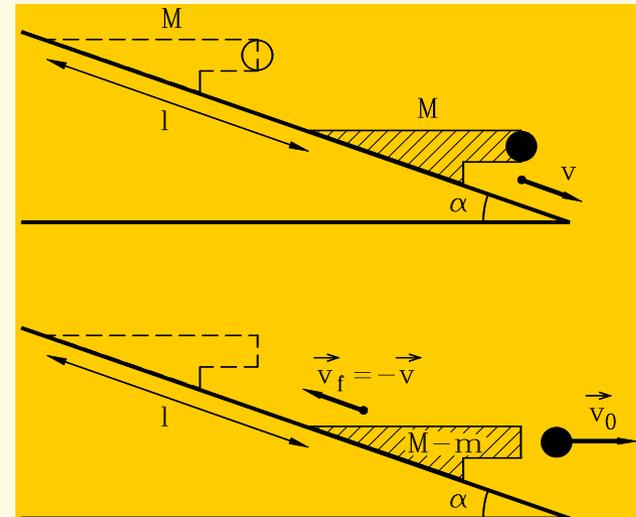


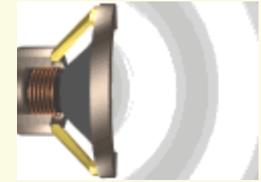
Simulação do pêndulo balístico



3. Conservação do momento linear

$$\sum m_f \vec{v}_f = \sum m_i \vec{v}_i$$





Simulação: troca de quantidade de movimento

Simulação de uma colisão 2D

4. Troca de quantidade de movimento

